Readers will learn about important figures and industries in colonial history, as well as primary sources, including paintings, letters, and founding documents. The Colonists - What they created Colony. Year Founded. Leader/Founder. Government. Reasons Founded King Charles II gave the entire country, from the Connecticut to the Delaware, to his. The Middle Colonies [ushistory.org] Delaware: 1701 - Charter of Delaware · 1776 - Constitution of Delaware.